

## Building and modelling

*IMPORTANT Parent or Carer –  
Check that you are happy with any weblinks or use of the internet.*

### Activity 1 – Lego or another construction toy.

#### Build a house for an animal

<p><b>What to do</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Set up the construction equipment.</li><li>○ Explain the task clearly. They are to build a home for an animal of their choice. Discuss which animal this might be?</li><li>○ Talk about what its home looks like.</li><li>○ Give an incentive for your child to persevere and make something really special. E.g. take a photo and send to a grandparent or other favourite relation.</li></ul>	<p><b>What you need</b></p> <p>This can be Lego, Duplo, Magnético, Meccano or any other construction equipment you have.</p> 
<p><b>Extension</b></p> <p>Set a challenge – e.g. can you create a nest for a bird? Can you create a two-level house for a hamster? What about a split-level cage for a monkey?</p>	<p><b>Questions to ask</b></p> <p>How many pieces have you used – more than 20 or fewer than 20? What shape are the most useful pieces? Why is this home good for this animal? Tell me about the animal.</p>

## Activity 2 – Junk modelling

### Make a spaceship from recycled materials

#### What to do

- Set up the construction materials.
- Explain the task clearly. They will build a spaceship using the materials collected – look at and handle them. Discuss which parts of the rocket could be made with different materials
- Talk about ways to fix the parts together, without instructing, e.g. *masking tape will hold parts together for a while but sticks straightaway, glue takes a while to dry but holds longer*
- Give plenty of time for experimenting. The process is more important than the finished product.

#### What you need

Any clean packaging – cereal boxes, tubes, plastic drinks bottles, cartons, pizza boxes, egg boxes, takeaway containers

Fixing materials – sticky tape, masking tape, PVA glue, elastic bands

Decorative elements: foil, ready mix paints, card, paper

Scissors, felt pens,



#### Extension

Set a challenge – e.g. can you create a rocket that will deflect rocks? Can you make a rocket that a family can live in? Take the rocket on its first mission, launching it with a countdown from ten. Write labels for the different parts of the craft.

#### Questions to ask

Tell me about your rocket. What does each part do?  
Where is your rocket going to go?  
What makes your rocket strong?  
How did you fix the materials together?

## Activity 3 – Modelling from found and recycled materials

### Make a bug hotel

#### What to do

- Explain the task clearly. Insects like to hide in small, dry sheltered places from the weather and predators. This can be gaps in walls, holes in trees, piles of dry leaves. These places are becoming less common so we can help by making a bug hotel.
- Collect the materials – natural materials can be collected during a walk in the park
- Talk about ways to fill the container to make small nooks and crannies for insects to shelter in
- Explore packing the container with the found materials.
- Place or hang up your hotel in an outdoor space ready for the first guests to arrive

#### Extension

Set a challenge – e.g. can you create spaces of different sizes for different insects? Can you make a hotel that can hang from a tree/fit in the hedge/be waterproof?

Find out what animals might be taking up residence by looking at this link together:

<https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/blog/2019/09/how-to-build-a-bug-hotel/>

Look at larger bug hotels online

<http://www.wildwestend.london/stories-feed/2017/4/26/insect-hotel>

#### What you need

Something to provide the shell of the hotel:  
a card tube/kitchen roll insert, cut down milk carton, card coffee cup or plant pot  
Thin twigs, sticks, dry leaves, pinecones, moss, bark, dead hollow stems  
String or thread to suspend the finished hotel from



#### Questions to ask

How will you stop the parts from falling out?

What will make the hotel waterproof?

Where could we put it? What would be a good place?

How can we keep it light enough to sit on our hedge/stop it blowing away?

How can we design it so it will hang on our fence?

## Activity 4 – Modelling using moulding materials

### Make ‘food’ for a tea party

#### What to do

- Set up the activity – pick a guest to make a tea party for (this could be a household member, toy or fictional character e.g. *The Tiger Who Came to Tea*). Talk about the type of food which would be good to serve them with and how you might shape it
- While your child makes biscuits, cakes, sausage rolls, pizza etc. chat about what they are making.
- Encourage different techniques such as rolling, pressing cutters, pinching and scoring
- Arrange the food on nice plates and welcome your guest/s

#### Extension

Count the different foods  
Challenge your child to cater for contrasting guests, e.g. *a rabbit and a human*  
Hold your tea party – you could even have a virtual one using Skype (or similar) with distant friends or family members

#### What you need

Playdough (bought or made\*)  
Rolling pin, cutters, board, pastry tools or table knife and a pencil  
Plates, platter, cake stand or similar



#### Questions to ask

What are you making? What flavour is it?  
How can you make a really smooth/thin/biscuit?  
How can we put a pattern on your pie top?  
How many cherries are there on the top of the cake?  
What shape are your biscuits?

\*Simple 10 minute playdough recipe: <https://www.bbcgoodfood.com/howto/guide/playdough-recipe>